

Special Educational Needs & Disability (SEND) Policy



Oastlers Policy

Approved by Governing Body On	October 2019
To be Reviewed On	October 2020
Signed on Behalf of the Governing Body	Sue Mawson

Reference to statutory legislation

This policy draws on legislation from the Children and Families Act 2014, The Equalities Act 2010 and the Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 20115.

The Children and Families Act defines a child as having Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) if he or she *“has a learning difficulty or disability that calls for special education provision to be made for him or her”*.

A child is considered to have a learning difficulty if she or he:

- has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age
- has a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post 16 institutions.
- Has a physical or mental impairment that has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on a person's ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.

There are some specific conditions which will not amount to an impairment under the **Equality Act 2010**. For more information google **Disability Discrimination in Education**.

Some examples of SEND are:

- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties (SEMH)
- Autism, including Asperger Syndrome
- Attention Deficit (Hyperactivity) Disorder (ADHD/ADD)
- specific learning difficulties
- Obsessive Compulsive Disorder or Oppositional Defiance Disorder
- communication difficulties or sensory processing difficulties
- medical needs such as Epilepsy
- mobility difficulties

If your child has SEND, they may need extra help in a range of areas, for example:

- reading, writing, number work or understanding information
- expressing themselves or understanding what others are saying
- making friends or relating to adults
- managing behavioural difficulties/regulating behaviour
- organising themselves
- sensory or physical needs which may affect them in school

To access more detailed information about the relevant Act please follow the links below:

Children and Families Act 2010:

<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/26/contents>

Equality Act 2010:

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/equality-act-2010-guidance>

Disability Discrimination Act 1995:

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1995/50/contents>

Ofsted Handbook October 2017:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/school-inspection-handbook-from-september-2015>

SEN Code of Practice 0-25 Years January 2015:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/send-code-of-practice-0-to-25>

Schools Guide to SEND Code of Practice September 2014

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/349053/Schools_Guide_to_the_0_to_25_SEN_Code_of_Practice.pdf

Schools SEND Information reporting Regulations 2014:

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2014/1530/contents/made>

Statutory Guidance on supporting pupils in school with medical conditions December 2015:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/638267/supporting-pupils-at-school-with-medical-conditions.pdf

Human Rights Act:

<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/42/contents>

Education Act 2011:

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/21/contents/enacted> Education Act 2011:

Lamb Inquiry Review of SEN 2009:

https://www.specialeducationalneeds.co.uk/uploads/1/1/4/6/11463509/lamb_inquiry_review_of_sen_and_disability_information.p

SEN and Disability Act 2001:

<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2001/10/contents>

Other useful websites:

Bradford's Local Offer:

<https://localoffer.bradford.gov.uk>

Bradford Parent and young people's Partnership service:

http://www.barnardos.org.uk/bradford_pypps_service_leaflet.pdf

Mumsnet:

<https://www.mumsnet.com>

Barnardos:

www.barnardos.org.uk/believeinme

Young Minds:

www.youngminds.org.uk/guideto/mentalhealth

The Children's Society:

<https://www.childrenssociety.org.uk/help-young-people-access-the-mental-health-support-they-need>

Youth Information Service Bradford:

<https://www.bradford.gov.uk/children-young-people-and-families/youth-information-service/youth-information-service/>

Rationale

At Oastlers School we are committed to achieving maximum inclusion of all our learners and their parents/carers into our school community. We pride ourselves in our robust processes for supporting learners with social, emotional and mental health disturbance through the design and implementation of bespoke provision for individuals and groups of learners. We will persevere until all our learners have the most effective provision needed to support, guide and challenge them in their learning journey.

Oastlers School has a positive behaviour management policy and the root of this is the strong positive relationships between all members of the community. Learners are constantly reminded for the need to respect each other, to develop empathy towards each other and ultimately become caring citizens of the future. Our learners are encouraged to develop a range of self-supportive skills and we celebrate individual success and achievement.

Vision

Aspirational targets underpin our relentless focus upon individual progress, successful achievement and outcomes for all our learners. We are a reflective school, continually reviewing how we can improve the quality of a child's learning journey so that every individual has the maximum opportunity to develop emotional resilience, thrive and become successful learners in the future.

At Oastlers School, we believe that there are no barriers that prevent access to high quality education and we put measures in place to ensure that all our learners can safely access our offer.

Aim of the SEND policy

"All children and young people are entitled to an appropriate education, one that is appropriate to their needs, promotes high standards and fulfilment of potential to enable them to:

- *Achieve their best*
 - *Become confident individual living fulfilling lives*
 - *Make a successful transition to adulthood, whether into employment, further or high education or training*
- SEND Code of Practice 2015*

The aims and objectives of our special educational needs and disability policy and practice in this school are:

- To reduce barriers to progress and secure high levels of achievement for all
- To meet individual needs through a wide range of provision both on and off site where appropriate
- To rigorously map provision for all learners ensuring that staffing deployment, resource allocation and intervention leads to good planned learning outcomes
- To work in a collaborative partnership with the Local Authority and other external agencies, to ensure there is a multi-professional approach to addressing the needs of all our learners
- To promote children's self-esteem and emotional wellbeing and help them to form and maintain positive relationships based upon respect for themselves and others
- To request, monitor and respond to parent/carers and learner views in order to evidence high levels of confidence and partnership
- To ensure a high level of staff expertise to meet learner need, through well targeted continuing professional development
- To document the school's arrangements for assessing the progress of pupils with SEND
- To provide examination access arrangements so that every child has the optimum opportunity to public examination, despite disability

The Oastler Offer

Oastlers School supports children and young people who have social, emotional and/or mental health disturbance. Often children who experience these types of difficulties have fractured education experiences that have resulted in gaps in learning, despite cognitive ability. Those gaps mean they are often behind their peers and we recognise at Oastlers that those children deserve only the very best first quality teaching in order to narrow those gaps.

The school experience reflects that of a mainstream secondary school. Learners are taught in chronological year groups following a broad and balanced curriculum leading to GCSE or similar outcomes. The schools website provides more details about the subjects studied at the school.

All learners follow Personal, Social, Health and Citizenship Education alongside Relationships & Sex Education and receive Independent Careers Advice.

Work Experience, Outdoor Education and residential opportunities including trips and visits are all on offer to further enrich learning.

New for September 2020 is the development of a second site in the Keighley District. **The site is not yet open** but will be offering a suite of vocational qualifications to complement the Bradford academic offer.

The curriculum offer

Subject	Level	Awarding Body
English	GCSE	AQA
Mathematics	GCSE	Pearson
Science (Chemistry/Biology)	GCSE	Pearson
Art	GCSE	AQA
Religious Education	GCSE	AQA
Citizenship	GCSE	AQA
Humanities	GCSE	AQA
Resistant materials	GCSE	WJEC
French	GCSE	AQA
Business Studies	GCSE	NCFE
Media Studies	GCSE	WJEC
Music Technology	Level 2	NCFE
Music	Level 2	BTEC
ICT – Digital Media	Level 1 /2	BTEC
PE – Sport	Level 1 /2	BTEC
Food & Cookery	Level 2	EDUQAS
Music Instruments	Grades	Various

Our Year 7 and year 8 classes are taught in small form groups, similar to that in a primary school. We believe that our younger learners require more time to develop basic skills and confidence in preparation for the GCSE framework ahead. By Year 9, learners will then be introduced to the GCSE curriculum, having considered their options for GCSE that link to possible future careers. By this time, learners will move around the school more freely to specialist classrooms to help them develop independent learning skills. The GCSE curriculum will remain with all learners until the end of Year 11.

For our more complex learners, who require additional learning or emotional support, our Churchill class offers a thematic and experiential learning opportunity for those who are struggling to focus in class, be it temporary or longer term, due to individual circumstances.

Oastlers is able to offer sixth form provision offering options at Level 2 (GCSE). Our Study Programmes include English and mathematics with other GCSE options available. Work Experience and access to quality vocational subjects with an offsite provider such as college and tutorials are also included in the programme. Our sixth form learners will study a range of work related courses such as First Aid to boost employability skills.

Independent careers education, information advice and guidance

Our independent careers education, information, advice and guidance personal advisor is **Ms Liz Palmer**. Liz is available in school or at Prospects for all things careers advice and support. Liz can be contacted at Prospects, 3rd Floor, Auburn House, Upper Piccadilly, Bradford, BD1 3NU or by telephone on 01274 377800 or 07702877307. Liz can also be contacted by email at: Liz.palmer@prospects.co.uk

The therapeutic offer

The school is able to offer therapeutic support for those who need time to talk through personal difficulties. We are able to offer a range of therapeutic interventions that currently includes:

- counselling
- animal assisted therapy
- rebound therapy
- relaxation therapies (yoga, hair & beauty sessions)
- art therapy
- music therapy
- Talk & Draw Therapy
- Our therapeutic offer is constantly developing

In order to remove barriers to learning, the schools has adopted an 'assess – plan – do – review' model in order to identify the right provision for the individual. What this means is:

- **Assess** – how our learners are developing
- **Plan** what type of provision or intervention that will impact on progress
- **Do** what needs to be done to implement the plan
- **Review** its effectiveness and adjust accordingly

Learners and our parents/carers are central to any planning and agreement to the type of provision the learners need but it may also involve the support from multiple local services.

Examples of services that may be included in the provision at Oastlers could include:

- Education psychologists
- Child and Adolescent Mental Health services (CAMHS)
- School nursing service
- Specialist teaching support services
- Therapists
- Children's Social Care
- West Yorkshire Police
- Connexions
- Young people's drugs and alcohol support services
- Specialist services support (Barnardos, BLAST, MESMAC, NSPCC, STEP 2)
- Youth Offending Team

Details of what additional local services are available to support children with SEND is known as The Local Offer (see below for details).

Support for children looked after

Oastlers School has particular experience and skills for supporting children who have experienced significant trauma and loss during their early childhood. These early negative childhood experiences may result in becoming looked after. Looked after children have specific and particular needs that may be additional to their existing SEND needs.

The Local Offer

Full details of what is available in Bradford for children and young people with SEND can be accessed via this link:

<https://localoffer.bradford.gov.uk>

School Facilities

The school is a purpose built school with wide corridors allowing ease of access. The school has subject based classrooms, library, science laboratory, art suite, food technology suite, resistant materials technology suite, PE facilities, hall for assemblies, separate sixth form facilities, ICT suite, numeracy and literacy workshop, hair & beauty room, sanctuary, music suite, therapy rooms and spacious outdoor facilities, including a MUGA for games.

Allocation of resources

All Oastlers learners have access to the schools resources. Some learners may need specific, targeted support, which may be allocated according to presenting need. This may include access to any of the schools therapeutic interventions or access to additional adult support in lessons.

The school operates a weekly safeguarding meeting where additional consideration is given for those with specific and often pressing needs that is affecting learning progress. An outcome may result in allocation of additional resources such as therapeutic support matched to a specific intervention. The purpose of all our therapeutic interventions is to provide urgent and immediate support for learners who are managing complex problems that is affecting emotional well-being thus creating barriers to learning. The school's OASIS group will monitor and track the referral to any of the therapists to ensure the intervention is making a positive impact on learning outcomes as well as emotional recovery. Therapeutic interventions can be short or long in duration, according to need. Parents/carers will be involved in the allocation of any additional resource or intervention at Oastlers.

Identification and review of learners need

All Oastlers children will have Education, Health & Care Plans (EHCP's).

Relevant legislation about the plans can be found in Section 37 of the Children and Families Act 2014 and regulation 12 of the SEND Regulations 2014.

Education, Health & Care Plans are enshrined in law, replacing the previous Statement of Special Education Needs to ensure that children with SEND:

- fully participate in decision making that affects their future
- identifies specific needs and early intervention to support those needs
- provide greater choice and control for young people and their parents/carers over support
- include greater collaboration between health, social care and education to provide better support
- provide high quality provision that meets the needs of children with SEND
- focus on inclusive practice and remove barriers to learning

- allow successful transition to adulthood, independent living and employment

Special Education Needs and Disability Co-ordination

At Oastlers, the schools' Special Educational Needs Coordinator is Mrs Fiona Graham who is always available to speak with parents/carers about any aspect of learners EHCP's. At Oastlers, our EHCP's are reviewed at least annually. There may be times where a plan is reviewed more frequently. Learners, parents/carers and other involved professionals will be expected to take part in the review process, taking part fully in the discussion about all aspects of progress and learning outcomes.

Admission to Oastlers

Applications to the school are determined by the Local Authority.

Once placement has been identified and agreed between the Local Authority, parents/carers, learner and the school, we will look to admit once a visit to the learners' current school and home visit has taken place. The school is keen to ensure that the all-important first steps to joining the school are completed carefully and with some thought. We recognise that transition into a new school can be a very challenging experience so it is important to get those first steps right.

When a learner first joins us, he/she will spend the first few days in our Literacy & Numeracy Workshop. This allows staff time to assess learning levels and identify any gaps in learning so that the right plan is put into place. This part of the admission process will normally last two or three days. After this, the learner will then join his/her identified new class group.

It is our usual practice to stay in touch with our parents/carers regularly. We try our very best to make telephone contact to update parents/carers about learner progress weekly, though occasionally this is not always possible. We provide an interim report to all parents/carers around February and at the end of July, a full written progress report is provided. This is additional to the annual EHCP review process and the annual face to face consultation event.

Staff Training

Since the school opened in 2013, staff have received a range of training at three levels;

awareness, enhanced and specialist.

Awareness training has been provided to staff on

- Child Protection
- Keeping Children Safe in Education
- Psychological Well Being & Child Mental Health
- Investigating Teaching Styles
- Internet Safety
- Domestic Violence
- Female Genital Mutilation
- Child Abuse & Neglect
- Emotional Intelligence
- Asthma Awareness
- Allergies Training
- Safe Touch
- Life Without levels
- Working with Traumatised Children
- PREVENT Training

- E-Safety Training
- Mood Management
- Domestic Violence
- Preventing Bullying
- Nurture – Boxhall Profiles
- Emotion Coaching
- Working with Traumatized Children
- Sensory processing
-

Enhanced training has been provided to all staff on

- Child Protection
- Child Sexual Exploitation
- Management of Actual or Potential Aggression (MAPA, all staff)
- MAPA Advanced Trainers (6 on site)
- MAPA Tutors (2 on site)
- Allegations Management
- Emotional Intelligence
- MESMAC Training
- Health & Safety at work
- Attachment
- HLTA Training
- SLE Training
- NPQH
- Sleep Tight Training
- Further online E-Safety Training
- Depression & Young People
- Risk & Resilience
- Talking Emotions
- WRAP – Train the Trainer
- DSL Training (including refreshers)

Specialist training has been provided to the SENCO on

- Post Graduate Certificate in Special Education Needs (SENCO Award)
- Certificate of Psychometric Testing Level 7
- The children and families Act 2014
- SEN code of Practice 2015
- Regular visits from SEN specialist agencies and professionals
- Attendance at termly SENCO forum
- Attendance at SEMH conference and SENCO conference
- The Governor with specific responsibility for SEND has completed the Governor training
- Attachment training
- Mental Health Champion

Accessibility of the school environment

- Disabled parking spots marked and allocated next to the school entrance
- All steps have the edges highlighted to ensure they are easier for those with visual impairments to negotiate

- Accessible lift in school
- Evacuation Plans fully in place
- Adaptations to equipment or resources where appropriate
- School has nine accessible toilets and wash/changing facilities

Support services for parents/carers of pupils with SEND

Parent Partnership Service (SENDIASS) offer independent advice and support to parents of all children and young people with SEND. The nearest PPS can be located via:

<http://www.parentpartnership.org.uk/>

SENDIASS will also provide information on how to access an Independent Supporter for those parents/carers whose children are being assessed for an EHCP. Independent Supporters provide guidance to parents/carers regarding the EHCP process. A FAQ factsheet is located here:

<http://www.councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk/what-we-do/independent-support>

For parents/carers who are unhappy with the LA or school responses to their child's SEND, parents/carers may seek mediation from the regional mediation services. Information on this free service is located here:

<https://www.gov.uk/special-educational-needs-disability-tribunal/before-you-appeal>

Parents/carers can also appeal to the Government's SEND tribunal if you disagree with the LA decisions about your child's special educational needs. You can also appeal to the tribunal if the school or LA has discriminated against your disabled child. Information on this process is available here:

<https://www.gov.uk/special-educational-needs-disability-tribunal/overview>

Confidentiality

Oastlers School employs the highest levels of confidentiality in regards to all learners. No information will be disclosed without the permission of parents/carers unless it is deemed to put an individual or individuals at significant risk of harm. The school uses CPOMS for the electronic storage of information relating to Child Protection.

Complaints

We ensure a robust complaints system is in place to deal with issues raised by parents/carers. Complaints can be made in writing to the headteacher. For a full explanation of our complaints procedure please see our complaints policy.

Medical needs

Learners with medical needs will be provided with a detailed Health Care Plan, compiled in partnership with the SENCO and the relevant agency such as the school nurse. The Health Care Plan will be shared with relevant staff to ensure it is consistently applied.

The school has an Asthma register, which is updated annually. Included in this policy is the schools approach to administration of medicines. All procedures adhere to the LA Health and Safety Policy and the Department of Education (DFE) 2014 guidelines included in *Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions*.

Governance and SEND

The schools Governing Body take very seriously their responsibilities to children with special needs.

Your link governors for SEND is **Ms Sandra Warren** who can be contacted at the school on 01274 307456.

The role of the link SEND governor is an important one as he is responsible for ensuring that all children with special needs receives the very best education they can and that they make good progress.